Greek 1 Fall 2010 Sample Final

Vocabulary (give full dictionary entry!):

ὁ δῆμος, δήμου	the people
ἱκανός, ἱκανή, ἱκανόν	sufficient
γάρ	for (explanatory)
δημοκρατία, δημοκρατίᾱς, ἡ	democracy
φοβερός, φοβερά, φοβερόν	fearful
ἡ ἐλπίς, ἐλπίδος	hope, expectation
ἡ νῖκη, νίκης	victory
μακρός, μακρά, μακρόν	long, tall
ὁ ὁπλίτης, ὁπλίτου	hoplite, heavy-armed foot soldier
ἕξ	6
διά	through (+ gen); on account of (+ acc)
θεός, θεοῦ, ὁ or ἡ	god, goddess
ὁ χορευτής, χορευτοῦ	choral dancer
γε	at any rate, at least (emphasizes or limits preceding word)
θύω, θύσω, ἔθῡσα, τέθυκα, τέθυμαι, ἐτύθην	sacrifice

Fill in the following charts:

	Singular	Plural
Nominative	ἡ δεινὴ ἐλπίς	αἱ δειναὶ ἐλπίδες
Genitive	τῆς δεινῆς ἐλπίδος	τῶν δεινῶν ἐλπίδων
Dative	τῇ δεινῇ ἐλπίδι	ταῖς δειναῖς ἐλπίσι
Accusative	τὴν δεινὴν ἐλπίδα	τὰς δεινὰς ἐλπίδας
Vocative	ὦ δεινὴ ἐλπί	ὦ δειναὶ ἐλπίδες

	Singular	Plural
Nominative	ὁ ἀγαθός αἴξ	οἱ ἀγαθοὶ αἶγες
Genitive	τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ αἰγός	τῶν ἀγαθῶν αἰγῶν
Dative	τῷ ἀγαθῷ αἰγί	τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς αἰξί
Accusative	τὸν ἀγαθὸν αἶγα	τοὺς ἀγαθοὺς αἶγας
Vocative	ὦ ἀγαθὲ αἴξ	ὦ ἀγαθοὶ αἶγες

Fill in the missing principal parts:

ἄρχω	ἄρξω	ἦρξα	ἦρχα	ἦργμαι	ἤρχθην	rule command (+ gen.) begin (+ gen.)
θάπτω	θάψω	ἔθαψα	——	τέθαμμαι	ἐτάφην	bury
πολῑτεύω	πολῑτεύσω	ἐπολῑτευσα	πεπολῑτευκα	πεπολῑτευμαι	ἐπολῑτεύθην	live as a citizen, govern
πείθω	πείσω	ἔπεισα	πέπεικα	πέπεισμαι	ἐπείσθην	persuade
ἐθέλω	ἐθελήσω	ἠθέλησα	ἠθέληκα	——	——	be willing, wish
πέμπω	πέμψω	ἔπεμψα	πέπομφα	πέπεισμαι	ἐπέμφθην	send
κωλῡ́ω	κωλῡ́σω	ἐκώλῡσα	κεκώλῡκα	κεκώλῡμαι	ἐκωλῡ́θην	hinder, prevent

Give a synopsis of παύω in the 2nd person singular:

Principal Parts

παύω	παύσω	ἔπαυσα	πέπαυκα	πέπαυμαι	ἐπαύθην

Indicative

	Active	Passive
Present	παύεις	παύῃ / παύει
Imperfect	ἔπαυες	ἐπαύου
Future	παύσεις	παυθήσῃ / παυθήσει
Aorist	ἔπαυσας	ἐπαύθης
Perfect	πέπαυκας	πέπαυσαι
Pluperfect	ἐπεπαύκῃς	ἐπέπαυσο

Subjunctive

	Active	Passive
Present	παύῃς	παύῃ
Aorist	παύσῃς	παυθῇς

Optative

	Active	Passive
Present	παύοις	παύοιο
Aorist	παύσαις	παυθείῃς

Infinitives

	Active	Passive
Present	παύειν	παύεσθαι
Aorist	παῦσαι	παυθῆναι
Perfect	πεπαυκέναι	πεπαῦσθαι

Translate the following sentences:

ὦ ἱεραὶ αἶγες αἳ τοῦ πεδίου ἄρχετε, ἐὰν τὰ δῶρα πέμπωμεν, μὴ νύκτος γε τὴν γῆν βλάψητε.

O holy she-goats who rule the plain, if we send the gifts, do not harm the land by night.

(FMV protasis, prohibitive subjunctive apodosis)

αἱ ἀγαθαὶ θεαί, αἷς πέντε ζῷα ἐτύθη, τοὺς ποιητὰς οὐ φυλάττειν ἐθέλουσιν.

The good goddesses, to whom 5 animals were sacrificed, do not want to be guarding the poets.

οἱ στρατιῶται οἱ ἐν τῇ ἀγορᾷ ἀγγέλους παρὰ τοὺς πολεμίους ἔπεμψαν ὅπως ἡ γῆ ὑπὸ τῶν κακῶν μὴ βλαφθείη.

The soldiers in the agora sent messengers to the enemies in order that the land might not be harmed by the bad guys. (purpose clause in secondary sequence).

κακοί τοι οἱ νῦν οἷς τὰ ζῷα τὰ καλά τε καὶ ἀγαθά βέβλαπται.

Evil, let me tell you, are the men of today by whom the beautiful and good animals have been harmed.

(dat of personal agent w/ perfect passive vb.)