

Another Greek 1 Fall 2010 Sample Final

Vocabulary (give full dictionary entry!):

|                          |                        |
|--------------------------|------------------------|
| ἄθλον, ἄθλου, τό         | prize                  |
| καλός, καλή, καλόν       | beautiful, noble, good |
| Ἐλλην, Ἐλληνος, ὁ        | a Greek                |
| πάλαι                    | long ago               |
| ἐκκλησίā, ἐκκλησίāς, ἡ   | assembly               |
| ἢ...ἢ                    | either...or            |
| ἀντί                     | instead of             |
| ἀδελφός, ἀδελφοῦ, ὁ      | brother                |
| κίνδυνος, κινδύνου, ὁ    | danger                 |
| δίκαιος, δικαίā, δίκαιον | just                   |
| δουλείā, δουλείāς, ἡ     | slavery                |
| πόλεμος, πολέμου, ὁ      | war                    |
| ἡμέρā, ἡμέρāς, ἡ         | day                    |
| ἀρετή, ἀρετῆς, ἡ         | excellence, virtue     |
| φύλαξ, φύλακος, ὁ        | guard                  |

Fill in the following charts:

|            | Singular            | Plural                  |
|------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| Nominative | τὸ φοβερὸν σῶμα     | τὰ φοβερὰ σώματα        |
| Genitive   | τοῦ φοβεροῦ σώματος | τῶν φοβερῶν σώματων     |
| Dative     | τῷ φοβερῷ σώματι    | τοῖς φοβεροῖς σώμασι(ν) |
| Accusative | τὸν φοβερὸν σῶμα    | τὰ φοβερὰ σώματα        |
| Vocative   | ὦ φοβερὸν σῶμα      | ὦ φοβερὰ σώματα         |

|            | Singular           | Plural                 |
|------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| Nominative | ἡ φίλη φάλαγξ      | αἱ φίλαι φάλαγγες      |
| Genitive   | τῆς φίλης φάλαγγος | τῶν φίλων φαλάγγων     |
| Dative     | τῇ φίλῃ φάλαγγι    | ταῖς φίλαις φάλαγξι(ν) |
| Accusative | τὴν φίλην φάλαγγα  | τὰς φίλας φάλαγγας     |
| Vocative   | ὦ φίλη φάλαγξ      | ὦ φίλαι φάλαγγες       |

Fill in the missing principal parts:

|          |          |           |  |             |                        |   |
|----------|----------|-----------|--|-------------|------------------------|---|
| πράττω   | πράξω    | ἐπραξα    | πέπραχα<br>(trans.) or<br>πέπραγα<br>(intrans.), | πέπραγμαι   | ἐπράχθην               | do, fare                                    |
| διδάσκω, | διδάξω   | ἐδίδαξα   | δεδίδαχα   | δεδίδαγμαι  | ἐδιδάχθην              | teach                                       |
| τάττω    | τάξω     | ἐταξα     | τέταχα   | τέταγμαι    | ἐτάχθην                | draw up in<br>order,<br>station,<br>appoint |
| γράφω    | γράψω    | ἐγραψα    | γέγραφα  | γέγραμμαι   | ἐγράφην                | write, draw                                 |
| κελεύω   | κελεύσω  | ἐκέλευσα  | κεκέλευκα  | κεκέλευσμαι | ἐκελεύσθην             | order,<br>command                           |
| βλάπτω   | βλάψω    | ἐβλαψα    | βέβλαφα  | βέβλαμμαι   | ἐβλάβην or<br>ἐβλάφθην | hurt, harm                                  |
| δουλεύω  | δουλεύσω | ἐδούλευσα | δεδούλευκα                                       | XXX         | XXX                    | be a slave<br>(+ dat)                       |

Give a synopsis of παιδεύω in the 3rd person singular:

Principal Parts

|         |          |           |            |             |            |
|---------|----------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|
| παιδεύω | παιδεύσω | ἐπαιδευσα | πεπαιδευκα | πεπαιδευμαι | ἐπαιδεύθην |
|---------|----------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|

Indicative

|            | Active          | Passive       |
|------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Present    | παιδεύει        | παιδεύεται    |
| Imperfect  | ἐπαίδευε(ν)     | ἐπαίδεύετο    |
| Future     | παιδεύσει       | παιδευθήσεται |
| Aorist     | ἐπαίδευσε(ν)    | ἐπαίδεύθη     |
| Perfect    | πεπαίδευκε      | πεπαίδευται   |
| Pluperfect | ἐπεπαίδεύκει(ν) | ἐπεπαίδευτο   |

## Subjunctive

|         | Active   | Passive    |
|---------|----------|------------|
| Present | παιδεύῃ  | παιδεύηται |
| Aorist  | παιδεύσῃ | παιδευθῆ   |

## Optative

|         | Active                  | Passive    |
|---------|-------------------------|------------|
| Present | παιδεύοι                | παιδεύοιτο |
| Aorist  | παιδεύσαι παιδεύσειε(ν) | παιδευθείη |

## Infinitives

|         | Active        | Passive      |
|---------|---------------|--------------|
| Present | παιδεύειν     | παιδεύεσθαι  |
| Aorist  | παιδεῦσαι     | παιδευθῆναι  |
| Perfect | πεπαιδευκέναι | πεπαιδεῦσθαι |

Translate the following sentences:

κακή τοι ἡ αἱξ ἥ γε ὁ δοῦλος ὁ ἐν τῇ ἀγορᾷ νυκτὸς βέβλαπται.

Evil, let me tell you, is the she-goat by whom the slave in the agora has been harmed during the night.

(dative of agent with the perfect)

ἐὰν ἄδικοι τῆς γῆς ἄρχωσιν, ὁ δῆμος τοῖς τοῦ ἄρχειν ἀναξίοις δουλεύει.

In general, if the unjust men are ruling over the land, the people are slaves to the men unworthy of ruling.

(present general conditional sentence; articular infinitive in the genitive with ἀναξίοις)

δῶρον δὴ οὐ μῖκρὸν ἥ ἐλευθερία.

Indeed, freedom is not a small gift.

οἱ νεᾶνίαι, ὑφ' ᾧν οἱ αἴγες τε καὶ οἱ ἵπποι εἰς τὴν ἀγορὰν πεμφθήσονται, ὑπὸ τοῦ ποιητοῦ τοῦ σοφοῦ διδάσκεσθαι οὐκ ἐθέλουσιν.

The youths, by whom the goats and the horses will be sent into the agora, do not want to be taught by the wise poet.

ὦ φίλε, μὴ θάψωμεν τοὺς φύλακας ἐν τῷ πεδίῳ.

O friend, let us not bury the guards in the plain.

(negative of the hortatory subjunctive)